Strategic Programs for Innovative Research

Computational Life Science and Application in Drug Discovery and Medical Development

RIKEN





Introduction



As the core organization of <u>Field 1 of Strategic</u> <u>Programs for Innovative</u> Research,

"Computational Life Science and Application in Drug Discovery and



Kei 京(Riken)

HPCI

(High performance of computer infra) project

Mission

Elucidation and prediction of biological phenomena using large-scale simulations and high-speed data analysis, as well as drug and medicine care design using simulations and analysis.





生命科学のパラダイムシフト







Press man: How is transportation of vesicles in cell controlled? Prof. Yoshimori: No idea. If I had to answer, it would be done by God.



人間

個々の輸送 (要素過程)

複雑動システムのゆらぎ制御、細胞操作(脳、情報科学との融合)

2







Simultaneous observation of single ATP turnovers and mechanical steps





Images of single myosin heads

Substeps in raising phases of displacements



Load dependence of substeps



The stepsize (5.5nm) is unchanged but the dwell time increases and the number of backward steps increases .

ミオシンのブラウンステップ





Kitamura, Tokunaga, Iwane, et al Nature 397 '99, Biophyscs, 1, 2006









ブラウンステップとストレインセンサーをベースにした モデル

'57 Model



$$\eta_x \dot{x}_i = -\omega_i(t) E'_a(x_i) - E'_e(x_i, l_i) + \sqrt{\eta_x k_B \theta} \Gamma(t)$$

Marcucci L, Yanagida T. PLoS One. 2012;7(7):e40042. doi: Marcucci L. & Yanagida T. Phys. Rev. E. 2013

Adaptive force generation of muscle is explained by Brownian (stochastic) steps





Velocity of contraction at different external loads. Applied tension is reduced or increased with respect to isometric tension at a given time. Simulated Tension vs. Time traces are shown in the insert. Tensions are normalized to the isometric tension, T_0 . For different tensions, velocities are calculated from the linear portion of the shortening traces and normalized to the maximum velocity. The simulated velocities vs. tensions (blue triangles) are compared with experimental data (black dots) from [Piazzesi G, Lombardi V (1996) J Muscle Res Cell Motil 17]. In the concentric region (T < T_0), the simulations fit the experimental data well even if the velocity is underestimated in the central part. Experimental data for the eccentric region (T > T_0) are not shown, but a qualitative correspondence can be observed with a plateau region at high tensions.



Predicted efficiency at different velocities. Simulation of the efficiency of contraction, as predicted by the model compared to experimental data (circles from [Barclay CJ (1998) J Muscle Res Cell Motil 19], green line). Efficiency is computed as tension times velocity divided by the chemical energy consumed (triangles) and following the method described in [Sekimoto K (1997) Journal of The Physical Society of Japan 66] (squares).



Fast tension recovery. Simulations and experimental data for a small and fast length step applied to a muscle fiber in isometric contraction. The simulated tensions after the imposed step, T_1 (red triangles), and after actomyosin re-equilibration, T_2 (blue triangles), are shown and compared to the experimental results (circles; data from [Piazzesi G, Lucii L, Lombardi V (2002) J Physiol 545]). All tensions are normalized with respect to isometric tension T_0 . Simulated Tension vs. Time traces are shown in the insert, T_2 is estimated by the tangent method.

A.F. Huxley Proposal

The biological molecular machine (myosin) does not overcome but rather use Brownian motions (thermal noise), of which stochastic nature allows adaptive operation of complex and dynamic system (muscle) without strict external control (self-organized system, SOS).



A.F. Huxley died on 30 May, 2012

分子から心臓の運動をシミュレーション



分子モーター

HPCI project

UT heart

Hierarchical integrated simulation for predictive medicine Group Multi-scale, multi-physics cardiac simulation Team (Tokyo Univ. Grad. of Frontier Sciences)



Toshiaki Hisada



Seiryo Sugiura



Jun-ichi Okada



Takumi Washio



Akihito Takahashi

Three scale analysis : Sarcomere – Cell - Heart UT heart



fiber and laminar structure

Stochastic activities of the myosin model UT heart

Cooperativity with neighboring myosins

Transition in power stroke (one step)



UT heart



Effects of Two-stage stroke

UT heart

Two-stage stroke model



決定論的オン・オフモデル UT heart



生物物理と臨床のブリッジ



A.D.A.M Interactive physiology

Unknown Cardiomegaly



Braunwa^ld's Heart Discase 7th ed. Elsevier Saunders



Braunwald's Heart Disease 7th ed. Lisevier Saunders



Braunwald's Heart Disease 7th ed. Elsevier Saunders



Braunwald's Heart Disease 7th ed. Elsevier Saunders

Abnormalities of myosin (Sarcomere disorder)